# CONCEPTS







Like

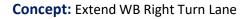


# Smallhouse Road at Campbell Lane

#### Draft Improvement Concepts

Concept: Extend NB Right Turn Lane

Info: Queue Length in AM > Available Storage Primary crash type is rear-end (5 of 10 for approach) Level of Service E for right turns (Scale = A to F)



Info: Queue Length in PM > Available Storage Primary crash type is rear-end (16 of 28 for approach) Level of Service C for right turns (Scale = A to F)

**Concept:** Add Backplates to Signal Heads with Retroreflective Borders

**Info:** Primary crash type is rear-end (89 of 151 total) FHWA Countermeasure = 15% reduction in all crashes

#### Concept: Construct Roundabout

**Info:** Helps reduce speeds on approaches serving as a traffic calming measure FHWA Countermeasure = 78% reduction in fatal and injury crashes (22 of 151 injury crashes ; no fatal)



Other:



Smallhouse Road at Cave Mill Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

**Concept:** Extend WB Right Turn Lane

**Info:** Queue Length in AM equal to available storage Primary crash type is rear-end (8 of 10 for approach) Level of Service C for right turns (Scale = A to F)



#### Concept: Extend SB Right Turn Lane

**Info:** Queue Length in PM equal to available storage One rear-end and one angle crash on approach Level of Service C for right turns (Scale = A to F)



**Concept:** Add Backplates to Signal Heads with Retroreflective Borders



**Info:** Primary crash type is rear-end (56 of 112 total) FHWA Countermeasure = 15% reduction in all crashes

Concept: Construct Roundabout



Info: Helps reduce speeds on approaches serving as traffic calming measure

FHWA Countermeasure = 78% reduction in fatal and injury crashes (16 of 112 injury crashes ; no fatal)

Algered."



### Smallhouse Road at Grider Pond Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

#### Concept: Add SB Left Turn Lane

**Info:** Warranted per KYTC Turn Lane Calculations Primary crash type is rear-end (3 of 6) FHWA Countermeasure = 28-48% reduction in all crashes



Concept: Construct Mini-Roundabout

**Info:** Smaller size to limit right of way impacts Has mountable central and splitter islands Helps reduce speeds on approaches serving as a traffic calming measure



**Concept:** Construct Roundabout

**Info:** Room for larger vehicles in travel lane Larger size will impact right of way Helps reduce speeds on approaches serving as a traffic calming measure

Other:



MUTCD



Smallhouse Road at Elrod Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

**Concept:** Reduce Speed with Additional / Enhanced Pavement Markings

Info: Optional lane-use arrows / pavement markings may help with direction and use Multiple comments in Community Survey about navigation and speeding



Constant .

**Concept:** Enhanced Signing

Info: Optional signing may help with direction and use Multiple comments in Community Survey about navigation and speeding

Concept: Add Lighting

**Info:** 4 of 13 crashes were at dusk or night FHWA Countermeasure = 33-38% reduction in nighttime crashes

Concept: Add Edge Rumble Strips

**Info:** Multiple crashes not reported resulted in property damage (fence) from running off road FHWA Countermeasure = 16% reduction in run-off road crashes





### Smallhouse Road at Three Springs Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

MUTCD

Concept: Construct Roundabout

Info: Primary crash type is rear-end / angle 8 injury crashes over past 5 years Currently in design phase with KYTC FHWA Countermeasure = 82% reduction in fatal and injury crashes





Smallhouse Road at Shawnee Way

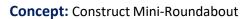


#### Draft Improvement Concepts

KENTUCK

Concept: Add Separate NB Left Turn Lane

**Info:** Community Survey input included 3 comments about frequent crashes and lack of turn lanes 6 of 9 crashes were rear-end crashes



**Info:** Smaller size to limit right of way impacts Has mountable central and splitter islands Helps reduce speeds on approaches as a traffic calming measure

Other:



Smallhouse Road at Curve Near Cave Mill Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

Concept: Add Chevron Signage / Enhanced Signage

Info: Horizontal Curve Class E (Scale = A to F) Community Survey input noted this was a sharp curve, speeding is an issue and there is heavy traffic



**Info:** 5 of 8 crashes on wet roadway conditions FHWA Countermeasure = 48% reduction in injury crashes at horizontal curves

Other:



Smallhouse Road at Curve Near Elrod Road



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

**Concept:** Add Chevron Signage

Info: Horizontal Curve Class E (Scale = A to F) 5 sideswipe crashes 7 of 9 crashes on wet roadway conditions



Concept: Tree Trimming to Improve Sight Distance

Info: Countermeasure = approximately 20% reduction in crashes. Benefit depends on distance of tree trimming / removal

**Concept:** Pavement Friction Management

crashes at horizontal curves

Info: 7 of 9 crashes on wet roadway conditions

FHWA Countermeasure = 48% reduction in injury

**Concept:** Geometric Improvements (Realignment / Flatten Curve / Increase Clear Zone)

**Info:** Sharp curve with no room for recovery FHWA Countermeasure = 8% - 44% reduction in all crashes depending on the extent of improvements

Other:



Smallhouse Road at Curves by Basil Griffin Park



#### Draft Improvement Concepts

Concept: Enhanced Signage

**Info:** Horizontal Curve Class F (Scale = A to F) 3 single vehicle & 3 angle crashes 4 of 7 crashes on wet roadway conditions



**Info:** 4 of 7 crashes on wet roadway conditions FHWA Countermeasure = 48% reduction in injury crashes at horizontal curves

**Concept:** Geometric Improvements (Realignment / Flatten Curve / Increase Clear Zone)

**Info:** Sharp curve with no room for recovery FHWA Countermeasure = 8% - 44% reduction in all crashes depending on the extent of improvements

**Concept:** Add Dedicated Left and Right Turn Lanes to Park Access

**Info:** 4 of 7 crashes angle or turn-related FHWA Countermeasure = reductions in all crashes between 28% - 48% for left turn lane installation and 14 - 26% for right turn lane installation

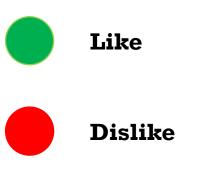


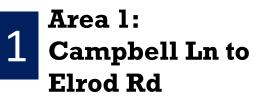


n all



## **Sticker Key**





Area 2: Elrod Rd to Three Springs Rd

Note: Graphics are for conceptual purposes. In future design phases, exact widths, material (i.e. asphalt / concrete), and drainage treatment (i.e. curb & gutter / ditch) will be determined.



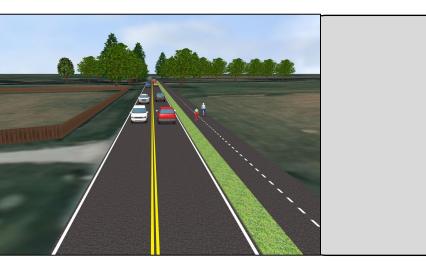
# **Corridor Treatments: Pedestrian / Bicycle Options**



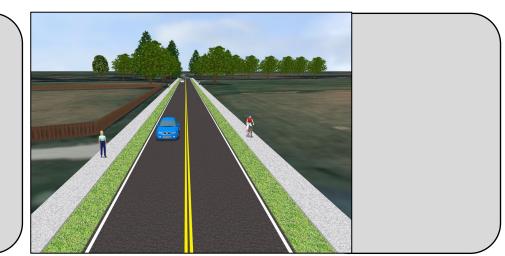
**Existing** (~ 20')



**Striped Bicycle Lanes (~32')** 



Shared-Use Path on One Side with Buffer (~36')

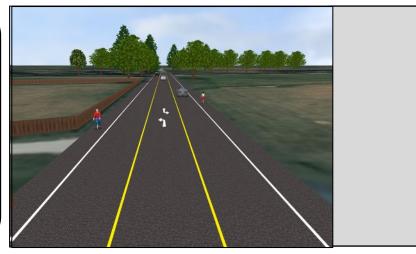


Sidewalk on Both Sides with Buffers (~40')

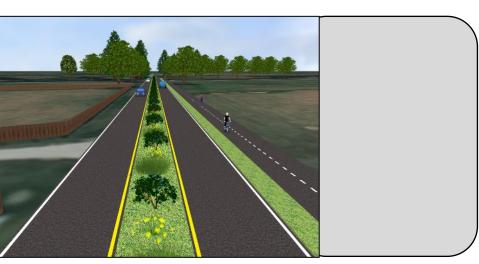
# **Corridor Treatments: Pedestrian / Bicycle Options**



Center Turn Lane, Sidewalk on One Side with Buffer (~43')



Center Turn Lane with Striped Bicycle Lanes (~44')



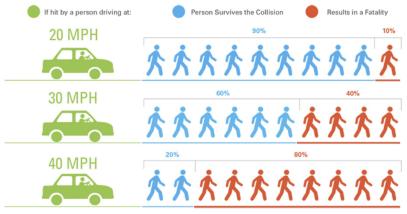
Center Median with Shared-Use Path on One Side with Buffer (~46')



Wider Shoulders, Shared-Use Path on One Side with Buffer (~46')

# **Corridor Treatments: Speed Reduction Options**

#### Posted Speeds = 30 – 35 mph Majority Observed Speeds = 36-50 mph



Data Source: <u>www.ite.org</u>

#### Education



**Radar Speed Sign** 



Enforcement



Narrow Lanes (9')



**Traffic Calming**